Alaska Salmon Marketing Workshop

Department of Community & Economic Development
University of Alaska – Fairbanks
Sponsored by USDA
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The Presenters

- Glenn Haight -- Department of Community &
 Economic Development, Division of Community &
 Business Development
- Pat Shanahan, Shanahan Strategic Planning & Communications
- Chris Mitchell, Seafood Market Developers
- Quentin Fong -- Fishery Industrial Technology Center

Quality

Alaska's triple-whammy

- Declining prices
- Disappearing markets
- Increasing costs

This segment of the workshop was presented by Chris Mitchell. For further information, please contact him at:

Mr. Chris Mitchell, Marketing Consultant Seafood Market Developers 425-702-0275 CFoodBizz@aol.com

Is Farmed Salmon to blame?

- Has set new quality standards
- Standards we have ignored
- Farmed salmon has no surprises
- Increasing salmon consumption

Why markets like farmed salmon

- Year-round availability
- Fresh year-round
- Consistent species and size grading
- Consistent flesh characteristics
- Low shrinkage
- Consistent and declining prices
- Market-driven production
- Financing considerations

Why the market no longer favors Alaska salmon

- Inconsistent supply
- Uncertain pricing
- Inconsistent quality
- High shrinkage
- Producer-driven production

Why markets like the quality of farmed salmon

- Appearance -- bright, no scale loss
- Flavor mild and some customers like this
- Color consistent
- Texture uniform
- Freshness fresh 52 weeks a year

Causes of quality loss

- Bacteria growth
- Enzyme degradation
- Physical damage
- Dehydration
- Contamination

Buying and dealing with farmed salmon is easy.
Buying and dealing with Alaska salmon is not.

Why is that?

Why is that?

- Farmed salmon has eliminated all the negatives
 - Uniform pricing
 - Year round availability
 - Consistency
- Alaska salmon quality is inconsistent
- Alaska is still trying to "sell the pack"

The Alaskan Way

- Processors buy the entire catch
- Processes all qualities the same way with old technologies
- Alaska sets the specs not the market
- Prefer to export H&G or canned to large volume buyers
- We sell by the truckload
- Sell it and forget it!
- Poorly trained process workers

The Alaskan Way worked adequately prior to competition.

If buyers wanted salmon:

- it came from Alaska
- it was purchased, processed and sold to Alaskan specifications
- at prices set by the Alaska industry not the market

It's a new day, a new business. Now we need to ask ourselves.....

What is expected of Alaska fishermen and processors that was not expected before?

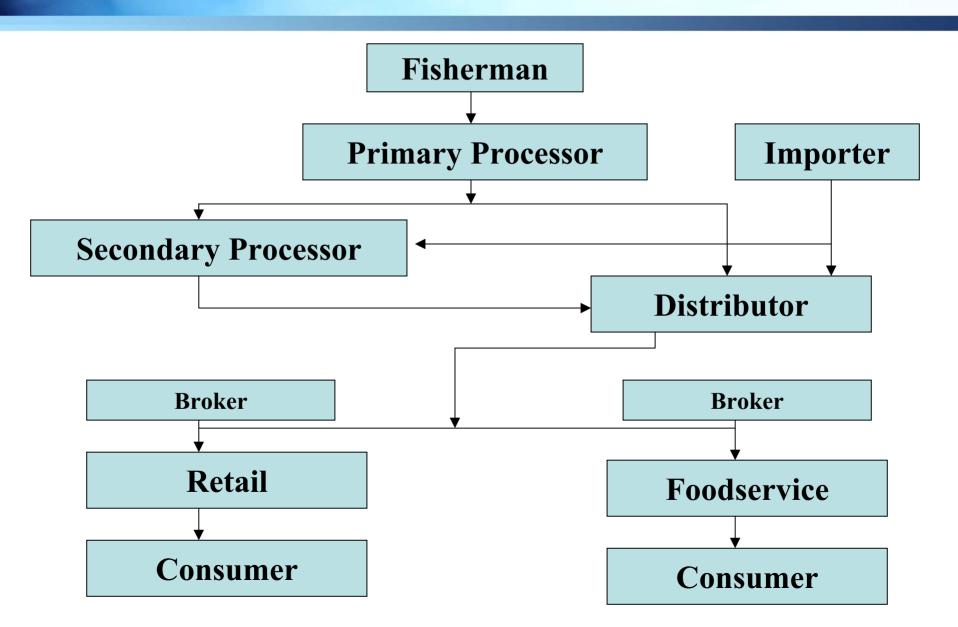
Groups who handle quality differently

- Triad Fisheries
- The Copper River salmon industry
- Arctic Keta® producers
- Others (Cook Inlet, SE troll producers)

Common threads among these leaders

- Fisherman and processor handling guidelines
- Based upon ASMI quality guidelines
- 3rd party inspection and verification
- Branding

Ocean to Oven



Mark-ups

- Processor \rightarrow Distributor: 15%
- Distributor → Foodservice/Retail 15-25%
- Broker Commission 3-5%
- Foodservice/Retail → Consumers 40+%

Fisherman Direct Marketing

- Selling to a higher point in the distribution chain
- Direct marketing is a hot concept. Why?
- Problems/concerns with direct marketing
- New responsibilities come along with new opportunities
- Finding new buyers and convincing them to purchase
- Additional demands of value-added production

Is Direct Marketing for You?

Test yourself

- Paperwork, bookkeeping and details
- Sales
- Waiting for your money
- Same old same old, week after week
- The physical effort
- Supportive family?
- Commitment of time and capital

Why Most Direct Marketing Efforts Fail

- Lack of planning and discipline
- Lack of capital
- Doing it all is difficult
- Inadequate attention to quality & customer specs
- Inadequate attention to marketing
- Failure to adequately review risk
- Failure to use all resources available

A Success Story

Triad Fisheries and Bruce Gore

Business Structures

Ways in which business is conducted.....

- Proprietorship
- Partnership
- Corporation
- Cooperative

What is a coop?

A business voluntarily controlled, operated at cost, which is owned, capitalized and controlled by member-patrons, sharing risks and benefits proportional to their participation.

Cooperative Principles

- Open membership
- Democratic control
- Limited return on capital
- Net surplus belongs to the owners
- Continuous education
- Cooperation among cooperatives
- Politically non-partisan
- Members earn only from the sale of his/her own products

Types of Cooperatives

- Consumer coops
- Worker coops
- Producer coops

Examples of Well Known Cooperatives

- Blue Diamond
- Land O' Lakes
- Group Health
- Yellow Cab
- REI
- Ocean Spray
- Sunkist
- SPC

Trade/Producer Associations

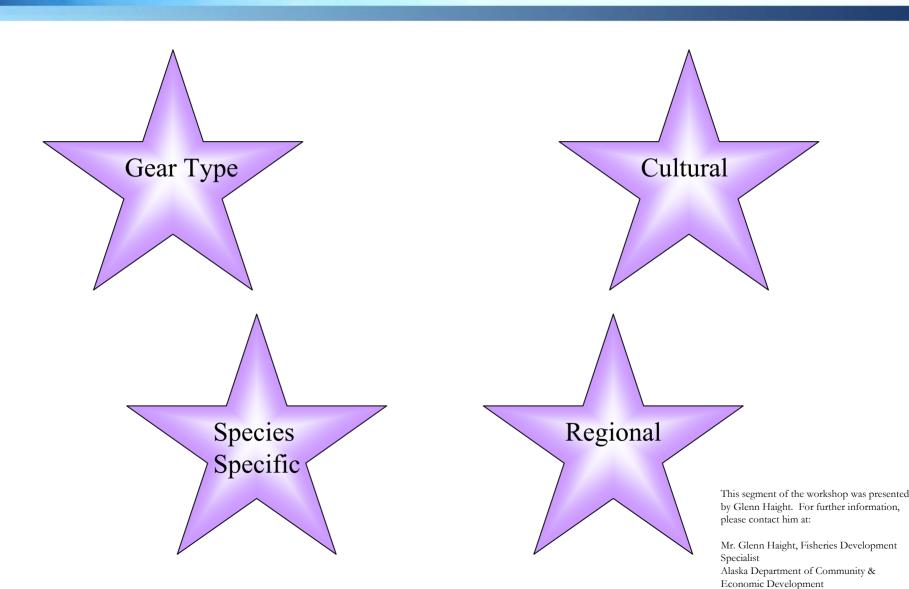
- Produce Marketing Association
- Maverick Ranch Producers Alliance



Marketing Concepts

907-465-5464

glenn_haight@dced.state.ak.us





Gear Type

- Emphasizes the unique nature of how fish is caught usually has a quality component
 - Example: troll caught, instant bled & gutted, flash freeze
- Current examples:
 - SE Trollers
- Gear must be tied to or contribute to the quality

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Mr. Glenn Haight, Fisheries Development Specialist Alaska Department of Community & Economic Development 907-465-5464 glenn_haight@dced.state.ak.us





Species Specific

Emphasizes the unique nature of the fish species along with its flavor and aesthetic attributes

• Chums - firm, pink flesh, moderate fat content

• Pinks - firm, light rose-colored flesh, fine texture, a

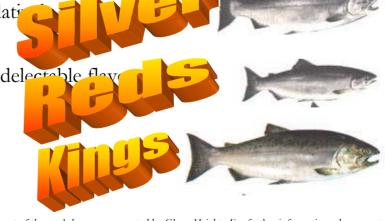
Coho - orange-red, firm texture, delicate flavor, relative

• Sockeye - deep, red flesh, fat fish, firm flesh, full - delectable flo

• Chinook - large size, high fat content

Examples include:

- Arctic Keta
- Copper River Reds



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Regional Plans

Emphasizes the unique nature of the area the fish live in

- Pristine waters/isolated from human impact
- Raised in pure mountain streams surrounded by lush rain forests

Examples include:

- Arctic Keta
- Copper River
- Cook Inlet
- Organic (statewide)





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Cultural Identification

Emphasizes the unique nature of the people who catch and process the fish

- Native heritage fishing for thousands of years
- Rugged individualists surviving the elements to bring consumers worldwide
- Way of life Thousands of "Mom and Pops" in the world of multinational conglomerates

Examples include:

• Arctic Keta





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What is Our Product?

- Traditional commodity
- Value-added commodity
- Value-added branded product

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Niche Marketing

- Most marketing today is niche marketing
- Alaska has been "niched"
- Generic product niche: Wild, natural, sustainable

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Niche Marketing

- End user
- Distribution level
- Customer size
- Service
- Geographic

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Ms. Pat Shanahan, Marketing Consultant Strategic Planning & Communications 206-284-6321 phanahan@seanet.com

Market Identification

- The right size for your operation
- Should match your ability to source and service

Market Demand

- What does the market want?
- What needs are not being fulfilled?
- Is there market demand for what we want to produce?
- What is current pricing?

Market Research

- The most important phase of any marketing
- Doesn't always have to be formal
- Visit, look and listen
- Be ready to hear what the market is telling you

Sources of Supply

- Consistency is the key in the marketplace
- Need to come up with creative solutions for wild harvest fluctuations

Product Packaging

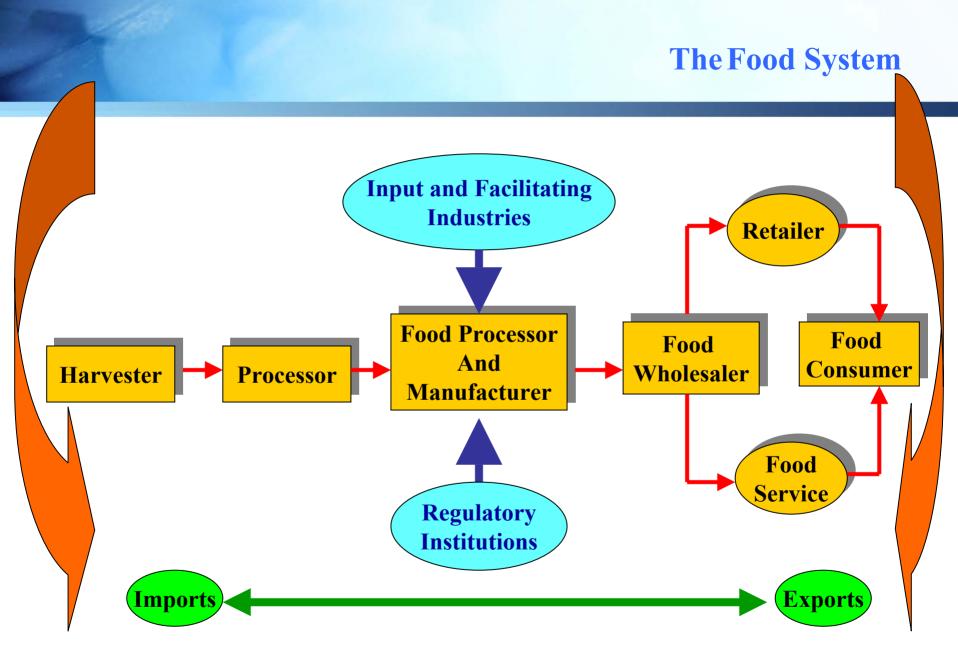
- What does the market demand?
- How can packaging add value to the product?
- What are the best in the business doing?

Value – Added Product Development

- Must be customer-driven
- Don't test on your customers
- In order to be successful it has to offer something more or different that what is already out there.

The Game

Choose Product and Marketing Scheme



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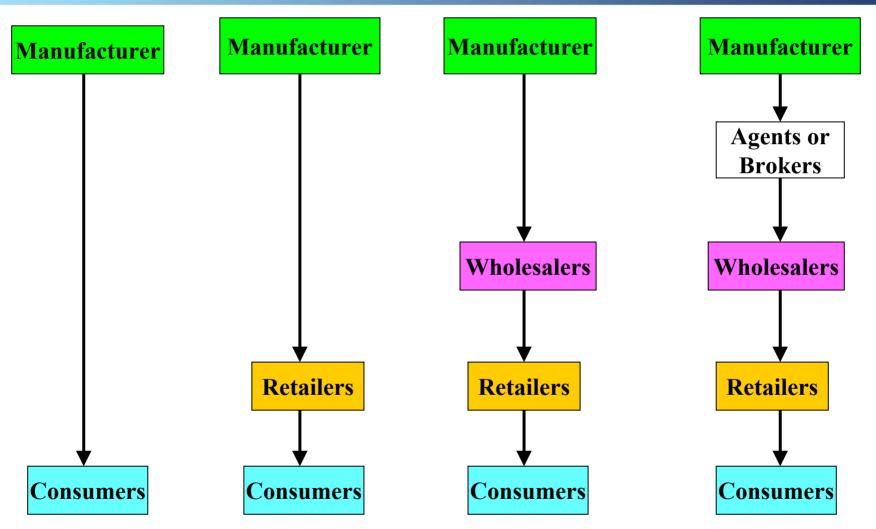
Mr. Quentin Fong, Marketing Specialist

Kodiak Fishery Industrial Technology Center and Marine Advisory Program 907-486-1516

Classical Views of Marketing Intermediaries

- Trade is only suitable for those weakest in the body and unfit for any other work Plato
- All retail dealing may be described as dishonest for the dealer will gain nothing except by profuse lying and nothing is more disgraceful than untruthful huckstering -Cicero

Examples of Marketing Channels



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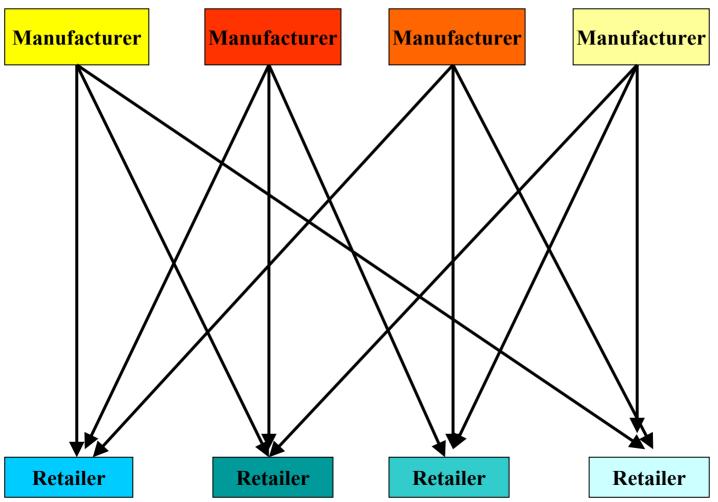
907-486-1516

qfong@sfos.uaf.edu

Functions of Marketing Intermediaries

- Inventory Holding
- Risk Bearing
- Assortment Building

Role of a Distributor A

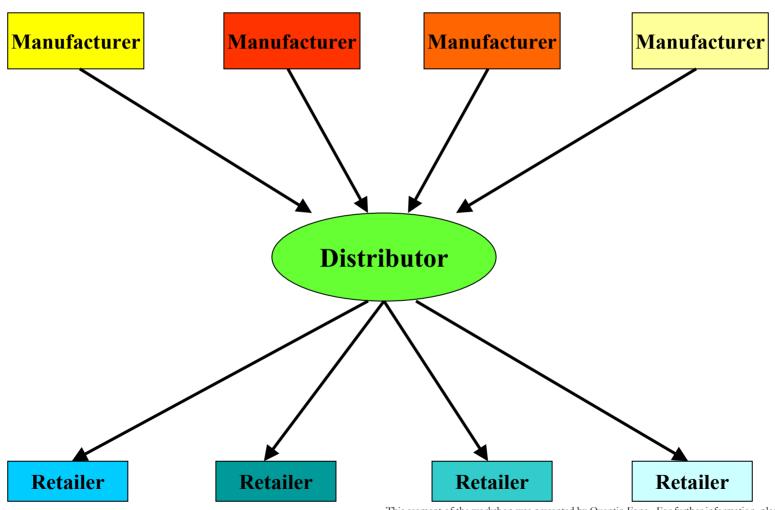


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Role of a Distributor B



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Price

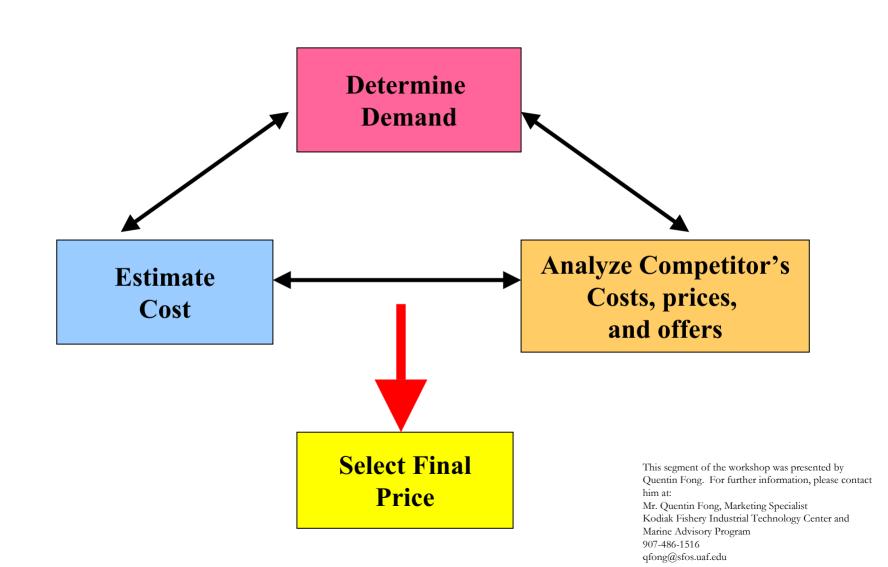
High	Medium	Low	-
1. Premium Strategy	2. High-Value Strategy	3. Super-Value Strategy	I
4. Overcharging Strategy	5. Medium-Value Strategy	6. Good-Value Strategy	Me
7. Rip-Off Strategy	8. False Economy Strategy	9. Economy Strategy	ı

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qfong@sfos.uaf.edu

Setting Price



Analyze Competitor's Prices, Costs, and Offers

- Benchmark own costs against competitors
- Learn Price and Quality of Competitor's Offers

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Cost Projections

- The Business Plan
 - Feasibility: determine costs
 - Establish operation
 - GET MONEY!!!

This segment of the workshop was presented by Glenn Haight. For further information, please contact him at:

Business Plan Components

- Business Concept
- Management Capabilities
- Corporate Structure
- Operational/Production Considerations
- Competitive Analysis
- Marketing Plan
- Financial Projections:
 - Sales Forecasts
 - Cost Assessment
- Capitalization Requirements

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Sources and Assistance

Sources

- Alaska Fishermen's Direct Marketing Handbook

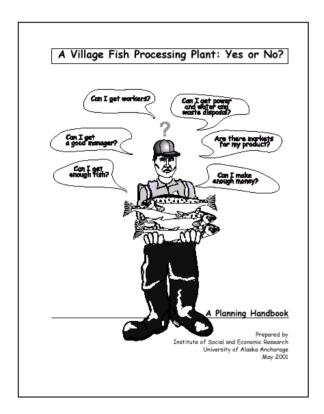
Assistance

- ARDORS
- CDQ corporations
- Local Economic Development Entities
- SBA
- Division of Community & Business Development/ DCED
- University of Alaska –
 Fairbanks
 - FITC
 - MAP

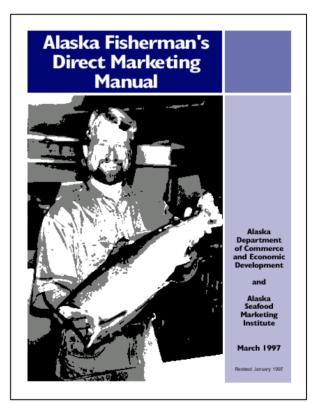
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A couple of handy tools



http://www.iser.uaa.alaska.edu/ ResourceStudies/VillageFish ProcessingHandbook/default.htm



http://www.dced.state.ak.us/econdev/pub/markman.pdf

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Creating a Brand

- More than creating a name
- Identify what's most important to the market/barriers to sales
- Differentiate where there is the most value to the buyer or consumer
- Move purchasing decisions beyond price

Identification vs. Differentiation

Identification

- Gets products on the radar screen
- Attaches a name to a product

Differentiation

- Establishes points of difference
- Can be intrinsic or created

Western Alaska Salmon Marketing Program

TASTE OUR NATURAL SALMON FROM WESTERN ALASKA WAY OF LIFE®

This segment of the workshop was presented by Pat Shanahan. For further information, please contact her at:

Ms. Pat Shanahan, Marketing Consultant Strategic Planning & Communications 206-284-6321 phanahan@seanet.com

Program Goals

- Created by the State of Alaska to develop stable markets for salmon the Arctic Yukon Kuskokwim region
- Decline of traditional markets
- Competition from farmed salmon producers, other less expensive chum, and other protein choices

TASTE OUR NATURAL WAY On this segment of the workshop Bas presented by Pat Shanahan. For further information, please contact her at: SALMON FROM WESTERN ALASKA M. Pet Shanahan Medicating Consultant

Ms. Pat Shanahan, Marketing Consultant Strategic Planning & Communications 206-284-6321 phanahan@seanet.com

Program Goals

- Create a regional marketing program
- Focus
 - Create similar market mania as the Copper River
 - Create year round demand
 - Diversify market dependency

Identifying the Market

- Declining export markets in Japan and Europe
- Domestic market showed some promise in:
 - Foodservice: smaller chains with a story to tell
 - Retail: upscale, but open to frozen salmon
 - Secondary processors: as a source of raw material

Research

- The Product
 - Differentiate western Alaska chum in a way that no one could dispute
- The Market
 - Check assumptions
 - Define barriers to overcome

What the Market Wants

- Buyers
 - Consistency in quality and supply
 - A good price for the perceived value
 - For some: A good story
 - Marketing support
- Big problem for buyers: the inconsistent quality of Alaska salmon
- Consumers
 - simple, ready to cook items

Developing a Product

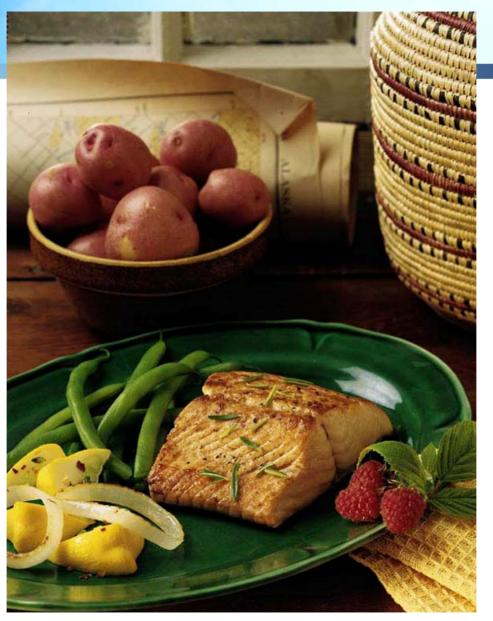
- A product with desirable intrinsic characteristics
- Consistent supply: combine harvesting areas
- Consistent quality: quality certification program
- A pricing niche that offered a good value compared to farmed salmon and other chums
- A story and a brand
- Promotional incentives

Arctic Keta® Salmon



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Strategic Planning & Communications 206-284-6321 phanahan@seanet.com

The Western Alaska Story

- Created a story of the natural way of life of the region's people and their salmon.
- Highlighted the story behind the product's quality differentiation
- Created the slogan:

TASTE OUR NATURAL WAY OF LIFE® SALMON FROM WESTERN ALASKA

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The Quality Story

- Dealt with the quality issue head on
- Developed quality guidelines with the processors and the fishermen
- Created a mandatory quality assurance program with third party inspection

Building the Arctic Keta Brand

- Build perceived quality
 - Product always meets or exceeds customer expectations
- Building perceived value
 - Consistent quality saves customers money
- Increase brand awareness
 - Introduce to buyer through direct contact, trade shows, advertisements & promotions
- Protect the brand



Program Elements

- Processor involvement
 - Processors developed quality specifications
 - Processors sign an agreement to participate each year
- Fishermen programs
 - Quality & marketing seminars
 - Icing program
 - MarketFacts radio show and other communication in the region



Program Elements

- Customer development
 - Program managers bring customers to the program
 - Primary and secondary processors bring customers to program
- Promotional programs



phanahan@seanet.com

Promoting Arctic Keta®

MANUFACTURERS COUPON

Save \$1



Off one 12 oz. package of frozen Orca Bay - Arctic Keta® Salmon

Arctic Keta — a remarkable salmon from an unspoiled place. This new brand of salmon from the Alaska Arctic has a bright orange-red color and a rich flavor that makes it a favorite with salmon lovers everywhere. With Arctic Keta brand you get great salmon in every package.

- LIMIT ONE COUPON PER PURCHASE -

Retailer: Orca Bay Foods will reimburse you the face value of this coupon plus 8¢ if submitted in compliance with our redemption policy. Copies available upon request. Invoices proving sufficient stock must be shown on request. Cash value 1/100 cent. Mail coupon to Orca Bay Foods, Inc., P.O. Box C-389664, Seattle, WA 98138-9664 or an authorized clearinghouse. No other coupon can be used in conjunction with this offer. Void where prohibited.



Success Stories

- Market driven product development
- Increased primary and secondary processing in the region
- Customer development and promotions
- Increased awareness for the brand and the region



Arctic Keta Salmon

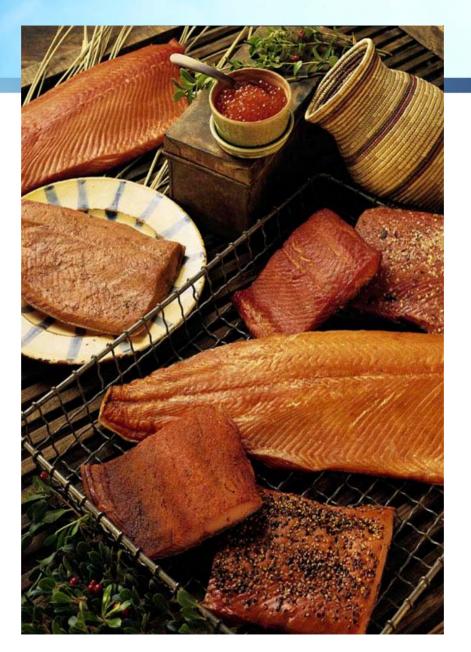
- Identified the right market for our volume and production restrictions
- Capitalized on intrinsic product qualities and created additional points of difference
- Developed strategies to deal with the two negative perceptions of Alaska salmon in the market
 - Quality
 - Consistent supply



Arctic Keta Salmon

- Gave the customer the product form and promotional support that they wanted
- Established a strong brand to protect the investment.







Strategic Planning & Communications 206-284-6321 phanahan@seanet.com

Building our Brand

- What are our barriers?
- What are the unique attributes of our product?
- What attributes could we create that would add value to the product?
- What should we call it?
- What should the name and logo say about the product?

External Communications

- Marketing Communications
- Sales Messages
- Advertising
- Promotions
- Merchandising
- Publicity

Key Ideas

- Target audience
- Desired result
- Media
- Budget

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Marketing Communications

- Brand story
- Key message development

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Sales Messages

- Should be consistent with marketing messages
- Should be monitored to ensure consistency

Creating an Ad Strategy

- The promise
- Support for the promise
- Tone of the campaign
- Rationale

The Advertising Plan

- Communicate with the target audience
 The media mix
- Audits and other measures
- Budget strategies
 - The "top 2" rule

Types of Promotions

- Price incentives
- Product incentives
- Merchandise or premiums
- Experiences or events

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Promotional Guidelines

- Set measurable sales goals
- Be time specific
- Target market behavior to:
 - Retaining current users
 - Increasing purchases from current users
 - Increase trial from new users
 - Increase repeat purchases after trial
- Require pre and post-promotion numbers

Merchandising

- Don't forget your package
 - Add product information, recipes, nutrition info, and your brand story.
- Offer ways to bring more attention to the product in store
 - Shelf talkers
 - Brochures
 - Cross promotions

Publicity

- Have to create the story first, before you can tell it.
- Just like your product, it has to offer something new and different to the media
- Product and editorial photos are key to great exposure.

Marketing Budget

- Should match your goals and target market expectations
- Research costs
- Cost effective choices

Evaluating the Plan

"If I am in business next year, then the business is successful"

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Harvesting

• Are fishermen receiving higher prices now?

Quality

• Are you producing more #1s or premium fish now?

Processing

- Are costs of processing declining?
- Are any specific costs out of control?
- Are yields increasing and rejects declining?
- Is worker turnover declining?

Marketing

- Are sales and markets growing?
- Tonnage and geographic
- Are interested buyers calling to purchase?
- Number of new customers
- Are my prices increasing? Premium over market?
- Are you developing a recognizable brand?

- Which marketing tools result in the most new customers?
- Web hits
- Tradeshow contacts
- Requests for samples
- Growing reputation
- If you're doing V-A products focus group results

Systems for Evaluation

- Set up in-house systems to continuously gather such measurements.
- Successful businesses generally take 3~5 years to prove themselves.
- Just surviving till the next season is long way from "making a profit".

Recap

- Final questions
- Feedback